

54ACT16652, 74ACT16652 16-BIT TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCAS128C – MARCH 1990 – REVISED APRIL 1996

- Members of the Texas Instruments *Widebus™* Family
- Inputs Are TTL-Voltage Compatible
- Independent Registers and Enables for A and B Buses
- Multiplexed Real-Time and Stored Data
- Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout
- Distributed V_{CC} and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise
- *EPIC™* (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) 1- μ m Process
- 500-mA Typical Latch-Up Immunity at 125°C
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) Packages Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Pin Spacings and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Packages Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings

description

The 'ACT16652 are 16-bit bus transceivers consisting of D-type flip-flops and control circuitry arranged for multiplexed transmission of data directly from the data bus or from the internal storage registers. The devices can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver.

Complementary output-enable (OEAB and \overline{OEBA}) inputs are provided to control the transceiver functions. Select-control (SAB and SBA) inputs are provided to select whether real-time or stored data is transferred. A low input level selects real-time data, and a high input level selects stored data. The circuitry used for select control eliminates the typical decoding glitch that occurs in a multiplexer during the transition between stored and real-time data. Figure 1 illustrates the four fundamental bus-management functions that can be performed with the 'ACT16652.

54ACT16652 . . . WD PACKAGE
74ACT16652 . . . DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

| | | | |
|----------|----|----|---------------------|
| 1OEAB | 1 | 56 | 1 \overline{OEBA} |
| 1CLKAB | 2 | 55 | 1CLKBA |
| 1SAB | 3 | 54 | 1SBA |
| GND | 4 | 53 | GND |
| 1A1 | 5 | 52 | 1B1 |
| 1A2 | 6 | 51 | 1B2 |
| V_{CC} | 7 | 50 | V_{CC} |
| 1A3 | 8 | 49 | 1B3 |
| 1A4 | 9 | 48 | 1B4 |
| 1A5 | 10 | 47 | 1B5 |
| GND | 11 | 46 | GND |
| 1A6 | 12 | 45 | 1B6 |
| 1A7 | 13 | 44 | 1B7 |
| 1A8 | 14 | 43 | 1B8 |
| 2A1 | 15 | 42 | 2B1 |
| 2A2 | 16 | 41 | 2B2 |
| 2A3 | 17 | 40 | 2B3 |
| GND | 18 | 39 | GND |
| 2A4 | 19 | 38 | 2B4 |
| 2A5 | 20 | 37 | 2B5 |
| 2A6 | 21 | 36 | 2B6 |
| V_{CC} | 22 | 35 | V_{CC} |
| 2A7 | 23 | 34 | 2B7 |
| 2A8 | 24 | 33 | 2B8 |
| GND | 25 | 32 | GND |
| 2SAB | 26 | 31 | 2SBA |
| 2CLKAB | 27 | 30 | 2CLKBA |
| 2OEAB | 28 | 29 | 2 \overline{OEBA} |



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description (continued)

Data on the A or B bus, or both, can be stored in the internal D flip-flops by low-to-high transitions at the appropriate clock (CLKAB or CLKBA) inputs, regardless of the levels on the select-control or output-enable inputs. When SAB and SBA are in the real-time transfer mode, it is also possible to store data without using the internal D-type flip-flops by simultaneously enabling OEAB and $\overline{\text{OEBA}}$. In this configuration, each output reinforces its input. Thus, when all other data sources to the two sets of bus lines are at high impedance, each set of bus lines remains at its last state.

The 74ACT16652 is packaged in TI's shrink small-outline package, which provides twice the I/O pin count and functionality of standard small-outline packages in the same printed-circuit-board area.

The 54ACT16652 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The 74ACT16652 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

FUNCTION TABLE

| INPUTS | | | | | | DATA I/O† | | OPERATION OR FUNCTION |
|--------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|--------------|--------------|---|
| OEAB | $\overline{\text{OEBA}}$ | CLKAB | CLKBA | SAB | SBA | A1–A8 | B1–B8 | |
| L | H | L | L | X | X | Input | Input | Isolation |
| L | H | ↑ | ↑ | X | X | Input | Input | Store A and B data |
| X | H | ↑ | L | X | X | Input | Unspecified‡ | Store A, hold B |
| H | H | ↑ | ↑ | X‡ | X | Input | Output | Store A in both registers |
| L | X | L | ↑ | X | X | Unspecified‡ | Input | Hold A, store B |
| L | L | ↑ | ↑ | X | X‡ | Output | Input | Store B in both registers |
| L | L | X | X | X | L | Output | Input | Real-time B data to A bus |
| L | L | X | L | X | H | Output | Input | Stored B data to A bus |
| H | H | X | X | L | X | Input | Output | Real-time A data to B bus |
| H | H | L | X | H | X | Input | Output | Stored A data to B bus |
| H | L | L | L | H | H | Output | Output | Stored A data to B bus and stored B data to A bus |

† The data-output functions may be enabled or disabled by a variety of level combinations at OEAB or $\overline{\text{OEBA}}$. Data-input functions are always enabled; i.e., data at the bus terminals is stored on every low-to-high transition of the clock inputs.

‡ Select control = L; clocks can occur simultaneously.

Select control = H; clocks must be staggered to load both registers.

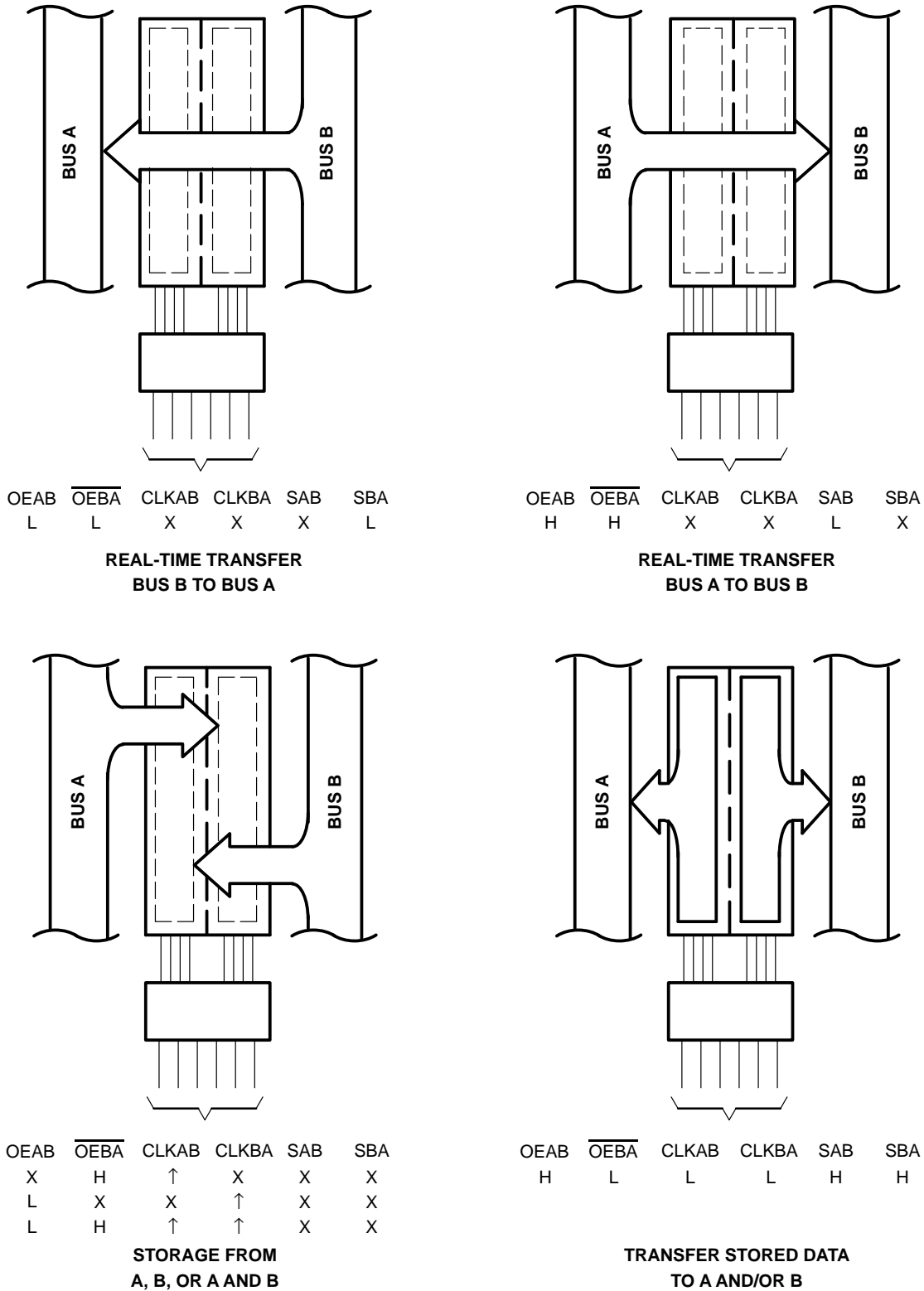


Figure 1. Bus-Management Functions

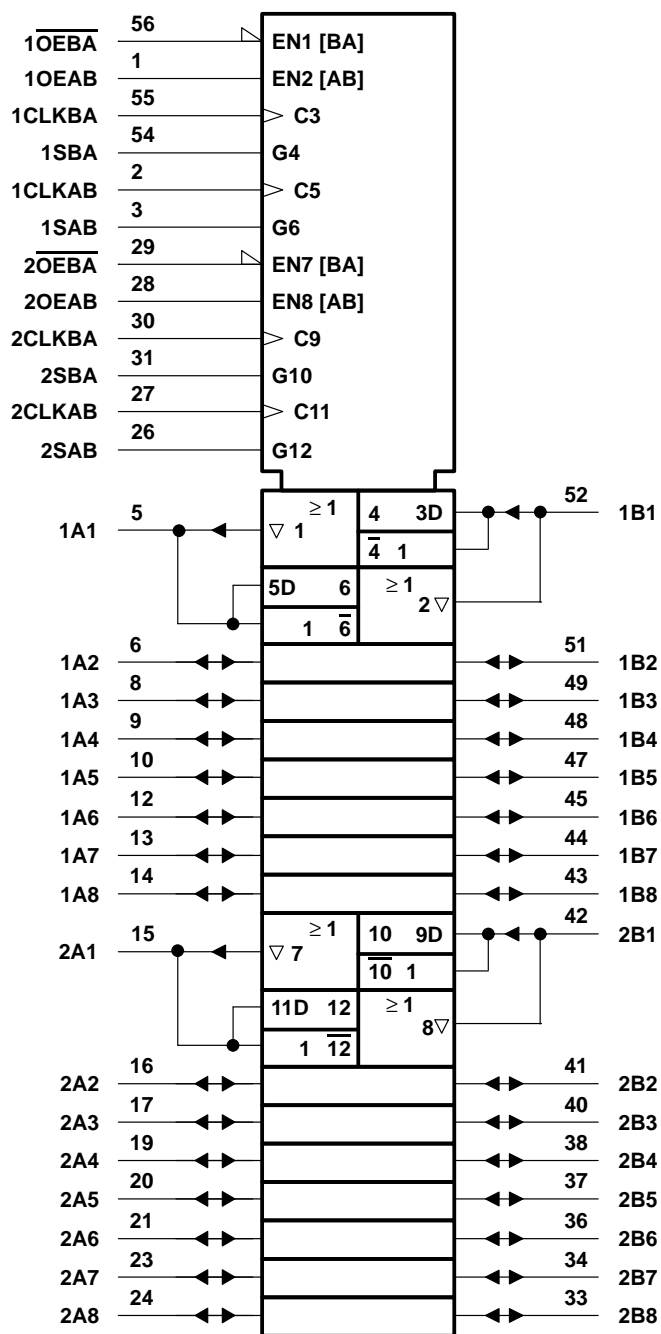
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logic symbol†

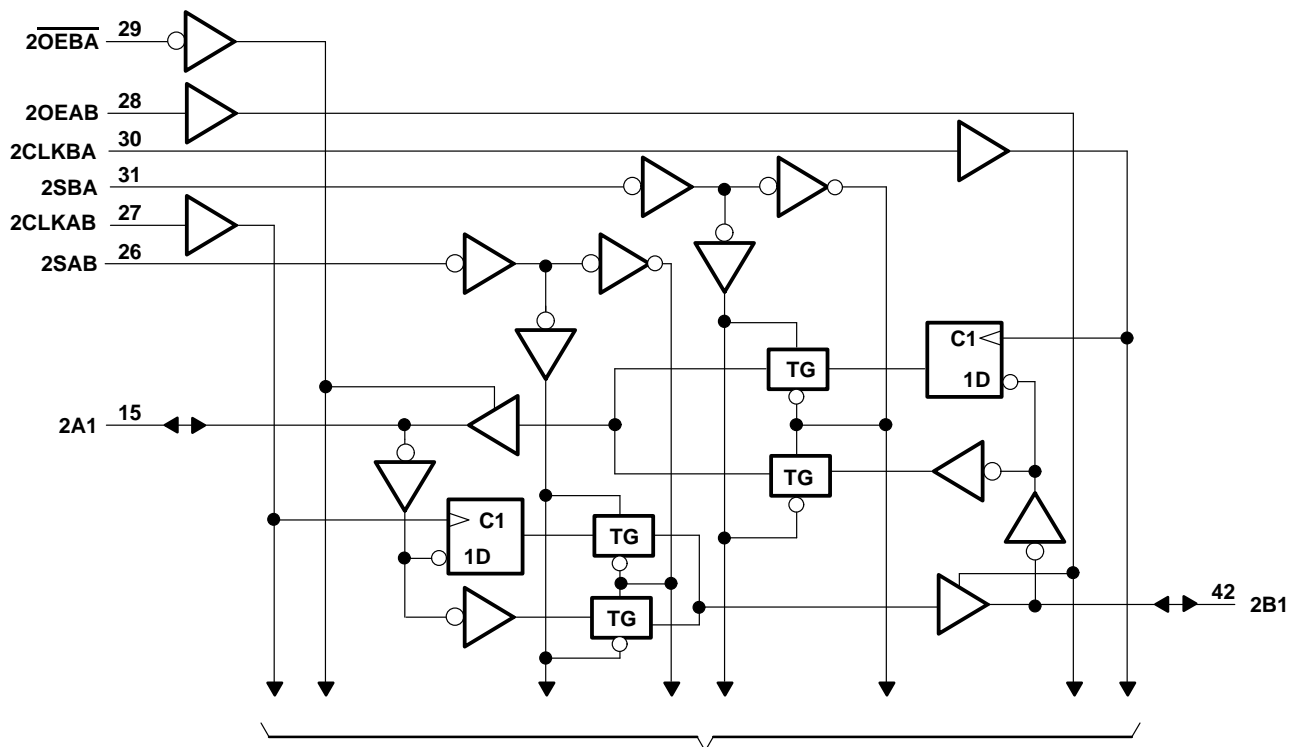
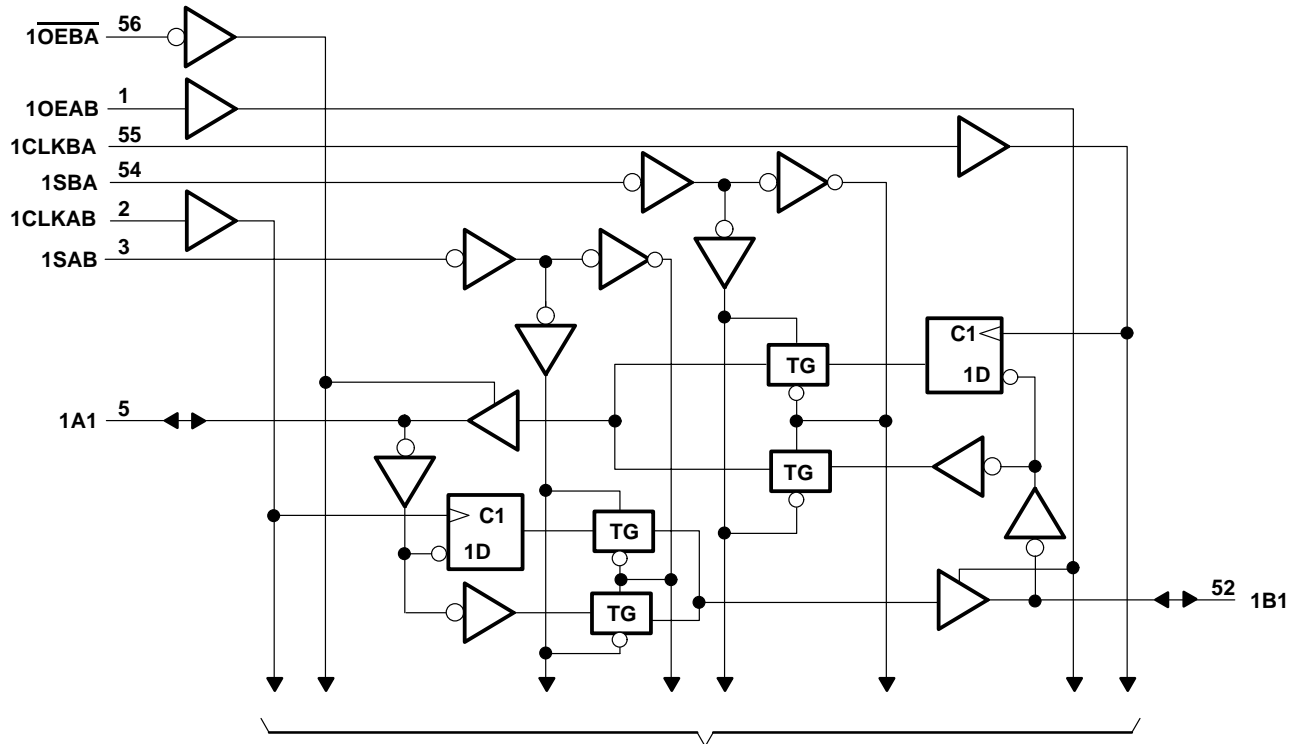


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

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logic diagram (positive logic)



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| Supply voltage range, V_{CC} | –0.5 V to 7 V |
| Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1) | –0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V |
| Output voltage range, V_O (see Note 1) | –0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V |
| Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$) | ±20 mA |
| Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$) | ±50 mA |
| Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC}) | ±50 mA |
| Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND | ±400 mA |
| Maximum package power dissipation at $T_A = 55^\circ\text{C}$ (in still air) (see Note 2): DL package | 1.4 W |
| Storage temperature range, T_{stg} | –65°C to 150°C |

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

| | 54ACT16652 | | | 74ACT16652 | | | UNIT |
|--|------------|-----|----------|------------|-----|----------|------|
| | MIN | NOM | MAX | MIN | NOM | MAX | |
| V_{CC} Supply voltage | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | V |
| V_{IH} High-level input voltage | 2 | | | 2 | | | V |
| V_{IL} Low-level input voltage | | | 0.8 | | | 0.8 | V |
| V_I Input voltage | 0 | | V_{CC} | 0 | | V_{CC} | V |
| V_O Output voltage | 0 | | V_{CC} | 0 | | V_{CC} | V |
| I_{OH} High-level output current | | | –24 | | | –24 | mA |
| I_{OL} Low-level output current | | | 24 | | | 24 | mA |
| $\Delta t/\Delta v$ Input transition rise or fall rate | 0 | | 10 | 0 | | 10 | ns/V |
| T_A Operating free-air temperature | –55 | | 125 | –40 | | 85 | °C |

NOTE 3: Unused pins (input or I/O) must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | V _{CC} | T _A = 25°C | | | 54ACT16652 | | 74ACT16652 | | UNIT |
|--------------------|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------|------------|------|------------|------|------|
| | | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| V _{OH} | | I _{OH} = –50 µA | 4.5 V | 4.4 | | | 4.4 | | 4.4 | | V |
| | | | 5.5 V | 5.4 | | | 5.4 | | 5.4 | | |
| | | I _{OH} = –24 mA | 4.5 V | 3.94 | | | 3.8 | | 3.8 | | |
| | | | 5.5 V | 4.94 | | | 4.8 | | 4.8 | | |
| | | I _{OH} = –75 mA† | 5.5 V | | | | 3.85 | | 3.85 | | |
| V _{OL} | | I _{OL} = 50 µA | 4.5 V | | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | V |
| | | | 5.5 V | | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | |
| | | I _{OL} = 24 mA | 4.5 V | | | 0.36 | | 0.44 | | 0.44 | |
| | | | 5.5 V | | | 0.36 | | 0.44 | | 0.44 | |
| | | I _{OL} = 75 mA† | 5.5 V | | | | | 1.65 | | 1.65 | |
| I _I | Control inputs | V _I = V _{CC} or GND | 5.5 V | | | ±0.1 | | ±1 | | ±1 | µA |
| I _{OZ} ‡ | A or B ports | V _O = V _{CC} or GND | 5.5 V | | | ±0.5 | | ±5 | | ±5 | µA |
| I _{CC} | | V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0 | 5.5 V | | | 8 | | 80 | | 80 | µA |
| ΔI _{CC} § | | One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND | 5.5 V | | | 0.9 | | 1 | | 1 | mA |
| C _i | Control inputs | V _I = V _{CC} or GND | 5 V | | | 4 | | | | | pF |
| C _{io} | A or B ports | V _O = V _{CC} or GND | 5 V | | | 12 | | | | | pF |

† Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed 10 ms.

‡ For I/O ports, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.

§ This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather than 0 V or V_{CC}.

**timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)**

| | | T _A = 25°C | | 54ACT16652 | | 74ACT16652 | | UNIT |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-----|------|
| | | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| f _{clock} | Clock frequency | 0 | 90 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 90 | MHz |
| t _w | Pulse duration, CLKAB or CLKBA high or low | 5.5 | | 5.5 | | 5.5 | | ns |
| t _{su} | Setup time, A before CLKAB↑ or B before CLKBA↑ | 4.5 | | 4.5 | | 4.5 | | ns |
| t _h | Hold time, A after CLKAB↑ or B after CLKBA↑ | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | ns |

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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,
 $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

| PARAMETER | FROM (INPUT) | TO (OUTPUT) | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | | 54ACT16652 | | 74ACT16652 | | UNIT |
|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------------|------|------------|------|------|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| f_{max} | | | 90 | | | 90 | | 90 | | MHz |
| t_{PLH} | A or B | B or A | 3.7 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 10.5 | ns |
| t_{PHL} | | | 3 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 3 | 11.6 | 3 | 11.6 | |
| t_{PLH} | CLKBA or CLKAB | A or B | 4.5 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 12.3 | ns |
| t_{PHL} | | | 4.9 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 12.3 | |
| t_{PLH} | SBA or SAB (with A or B high) | A or B | 4.9 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 16 | 4.9 | 16 | ns |
| t_{PHL} | | | 4.6 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 11.7 | |
| t_{PLH} | SBA or SAB (with A or B low) | A or B | 3.9 | 7.8 | 10 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 11.2 | ns |
| t_{PHL} | | | 5.6 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 5.6 | 16.9 | |
| t_{PZH} | $\overline{\text{OEBA}}$ | A | 3 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 3 | 11.7 | 3 | 11.7 | ns |
| t_{PZL} | | | 3.9 | 9.4 | 12 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 3.9 | 13.4 | |
| t_{PHZ} | $\overline{\text{OEBA}}$ | A | 5.3 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 9.5 | ns |
| t_{PLZ} | | | 4.8 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 9.2 | |
| t_{PZH} | OEAB | B | 4.1 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 10.8 | ns |
| t_{PZL} | | | 5 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 12.4 | 5 | 12.4 | |
| t_{PHZ} | OEAB | B | 4.4 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 10.5 | ns |
| t_{PLZ} | | | 4.3 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 9.9 | |

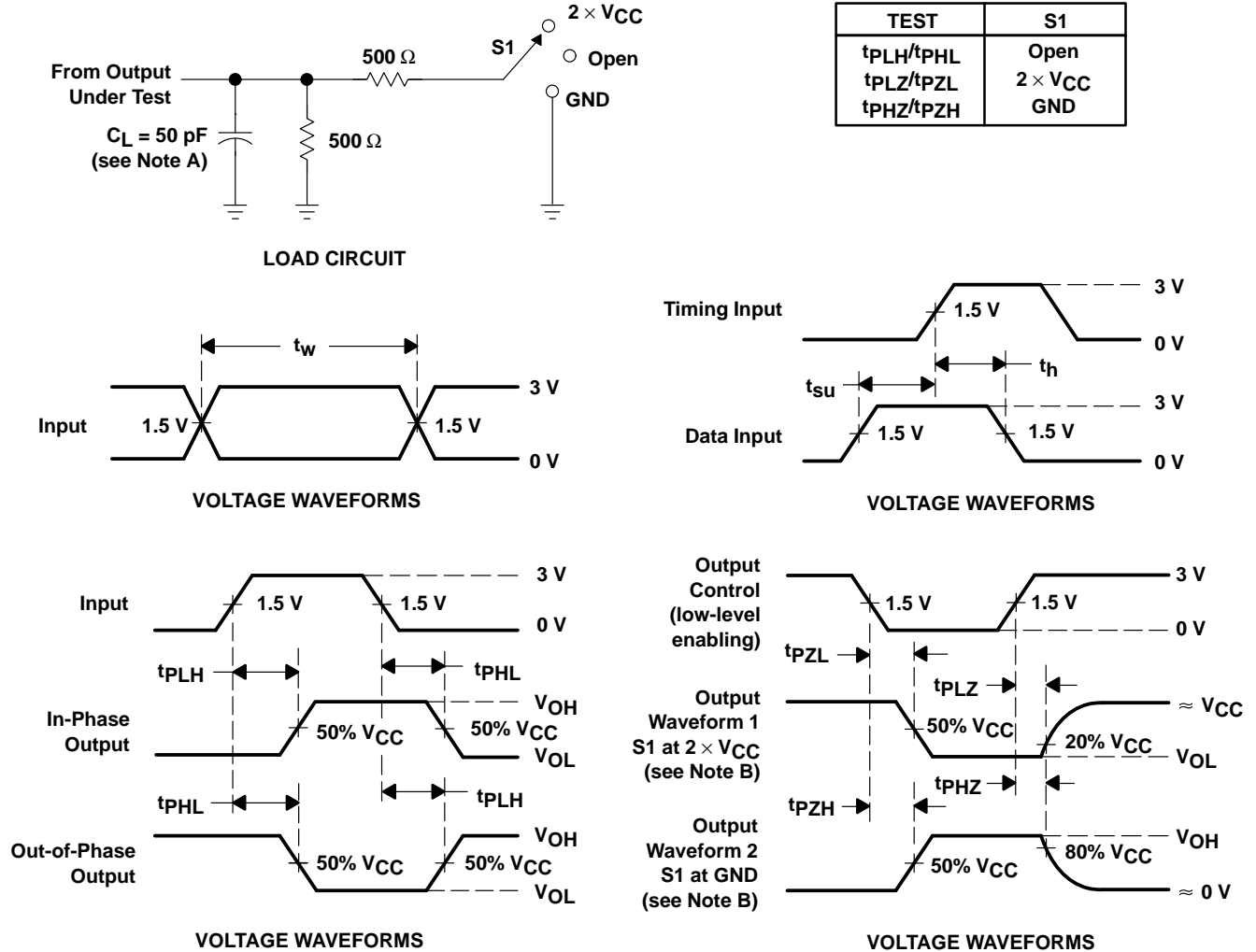
operating characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER | | | TEST CONDITIONS | | TYP | UNIT |
|-----------------|---|------------------|--|--|-----|------|
| C_{pd} | Power dissipation capacitance per transceiver | Outputs enabled | $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ | | 57 | pF |
| | | Outputs disabled | | | 13 | |

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r = 3 \text{ ns}$, $t_f = 3 \text{ ns}$.
 - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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